

# Parking standards as an integral part of a new SUMP

Larissa Brandenstein
City of Freiburg (Germany)



# **Agenda**

- 1 Climate Mobility Plan
- 2 Measures
- 3 Structure & Process



# Climate Mobility Plan Freiburg 2030

- introduction -

# Climate Mobility Plan Policy Context



- Climate Mobility Plan = SUMP with focus on CO<sub>2</sub>-reduction
- new planning instrument (Germany)
- goal: 40% CO<sub>2</sub> in traffic until 2030 compared to 2010
- 2 years (ending in 03/2023)
- definition of measures to be implemented by 2030
- considering all modes of transport
- obligatory proof of effectiveness & public participation
- → if successful: higher funding rate for infrastructure measures



### **Objectives**



# CO<sub>2</sub> - reduction main goal

#### managing growth

capacity limits in the road network have been reached

#### quality of life

safe and attractive pedestrian and bicycle paths less noise and air pollution

## cost-effective mobility

motor car traffic expensive with follow-up costs



fossil fuels: expensive and dependent renewable energies: limited



# 2

# Climate Mobility Plan Freiburg 2030

- measures -

#### **Measures**



1 - Mobility Infrastructure		3 – Regulation Car Mobility	
	Expand cycling network		Reorganize parking in public space
	Expand tram and bus network		Redesign of street spaces
P+R	Mobility hubs	4 – U	rban Development
土	Support pedestrian traffic		Less car dependent new urban areas
	Promote electric cars through charging infrastructure		Less car dependent new industrial areas
<b>(2</b>	Electrify bus fleet	5_C	ommunication
	Elootiny buo noot	3-0	Offiliation
	obility Services	(4))) (**)	Strategic communication
	·		
2 – M	obility Services	(A)))	Strategic communication
2 – M	obility Services  Expand public transport	(4))) (5)	Strategic communication  Mobility advice



#### **Measures**



1 - Mobility Infrastructure		3 – Regulation Car Mobility	
	Expand cycling network		Reorganize parking in public space
	Expand tram and bus network		Redesign of street spaces
P+R	Mobility hubs	4 – Ur	rban Development
	Support pedestrian traffic		Less car dependent new urban areas
(Fe	Promote electric cars through charging infrastructure		Less car dependent new industrial areas
£	Electrify bus fleet	5 – Co	ommunication
	Electrify bus fleet  lobility Services	5 – Co	Strategic communication
		((a)))	
2 – N	obility Services	(\$\dag{\psi})	Strategic communication
2 – M	lobility Services  Expand public transport	(4)0) (***)	Strategic communication  Mobility advice



#### Measures





#### On-Street-Parking: Reorganize parking in public space

- Concept for city-wide parking management
- Expansion of areas with parking fees
- Conversion of existing car parking spaces for other vehicles (e.g. sharing, loading, bicycle)
- Higher fees for parking



# Off-Street-Parking: New urban areas with reduced level of motor car traffic

- Revision of parking space statute
- Mobility concepts in new urban areas



#### **Measures**





#### On-Street-Parking: Reorganize parking in public space

- Concept for city-wide parking management
- Expansion of areas with parking fees
- Conversion of existing car parking spaces for other vehicles (e.g. sharing, loading, bicycle)
- Higher fees for parking



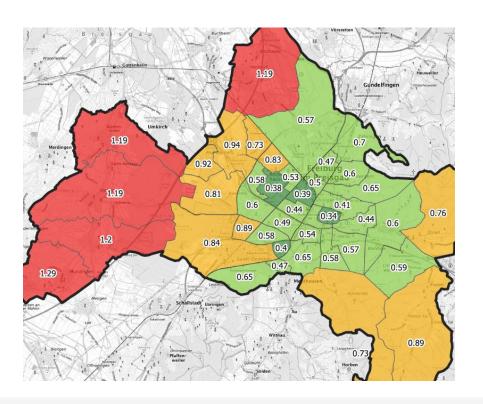
# Off-Street-Parking: New urban areas with reduced level of motor car traffic

- Revision of parking space statute
- Mobility concepts in new urban areas



### Measures: Revision of parking space statute





#### private cars / apartment (2020)

- **0**,4
- 0,4 0,7
- 0.7 1.0
- $\bullet$  1,0 1,3

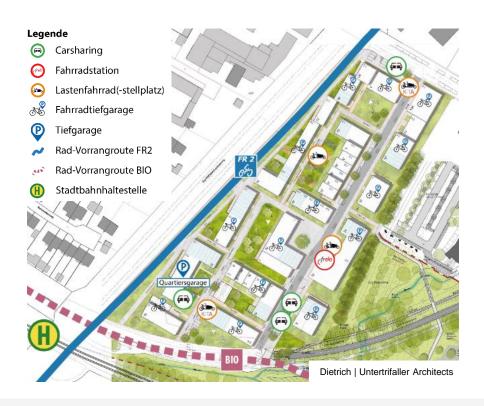
#### revision:

- number of car parking spaces / apartment in 3 zones
- lower number of car parking spaces
- integration of standards for bicycle parking (incl. cargo bikes)
- possibility of further reduction through mobility concepts



#### Measures: Environmentally friendly mobility concepts





#### **Kleineschholz**

- about 500 apartments, 1.250 inhabitants
- city centre (1km to main station)
- car parking standard: 0,3 / apartment
- concentration of private parking lots in one garage
- no parking in public space
- high quantity & quality bicycle parking
- 20 car sharing cars
- bicycle rental, cargo bikes
- connection to tramway
- connection to bicycle routes



## Measures: Environmentally friendly mobility concepts





#### **Dietenbach**

- about 6.900 apartments, 15.800 inhabitants
- edge of the inner city
- car parking standard: 0,5 to 0,7 / apartment
- concentration of private parking lots in garages
- no car parking in public space
- high quantity & quality bicycle parking
- 150 car sharing cars
- bicycle rental, cargo bikes
- connection to tramway
- connection to bicycle routes
- mobility management



# 3

# Climate Mobility Plan Freiburg 2030

- structure & process -

#### **Structure & Process**



#### • project team:

- 5 people in public administration
- 1 consultancy for public participation
- 1 consultancy for traffic modelling

#### project duration:

- 2 years
- costs:
  - 280.000 financed by federal state Baden-Württemberg











#### **Lessons learnt**



- higher regulations of parking in private and public space can influence the individual mobility significantly
- less parking spaces in private areas lead to lower construction costs, enable the greening of courtyards (since the is no/a smaller underground car park) and clear space for more and better bicycle parking
- communication is crucial to implement push measures



# Thank you

#### Follow us

Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, YouTube, Flickr, Spotify













#### Subscribe to our newsletter

civitas.eu/newsletters

#### **Email**

secretariat@civitas.eu

#### civitas.eu



This presentation has been produced by CIVITAS ELEVATE, a CIVITAS Coordination & Support Action. The CIVITAS ELEVATE project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No. 824228.